## CNT 4603: System Administration Spring 2011

Project Six - Managing The savn.local Domain

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# **Project Six**

- Title: "Project Six: Managing The savn.local Domain"
- **Points:** 30 points
- **Due Date:** April 13<sup>th</sup> by 11:55 pm WebCourses time.
- Objectives: The completion of Project Five left you with a completely configured savn.local network. With this project we now begin basic system administration activities on the network. This project will focus on Server01 and Server02.
- **Deliverables:** Screen shots as shown on pages 8, 20, 27, and 28.





# Project Six – Background

- You may recall from our earlier discussions of domains/trees/forests that an organizational unit (OU) offers a way to achieve more flexibility in managing the resources associated with a business unit, department, or division than is possible through domain administration alone.
- An OU is a grouping of related objects within a domain, similar to the idea of having sub-directories within a directory.
- OUs are typically used to reflect the structure of the organization without having to completely restructure the domains with the that structure changes.
- OUs allow the grouping of objects so that they can be administered using the same group policies, such as security.



## Project Six – Background

- The step in Project Six will be to create some basic OUs for our savn.local domain.
- We'll consider our organization to be made up of three basic units: administration, research, and sales.
- The next couple of pages step you through setting up these three OUs.



# Project Six – Creating OUs

- Start Server01 (the domain controller for savn.local) domain.
- Click on Administrative Tools.
- Click Active Director Users and Computers.
- Right-click the savn.local link in the left pane.
- Point to New and select Organizational Unit.
- When the new window appears, enter the name: Administration.
- Repeat these steps for: Research and Sales.
- After completing this task, get a screen shot of the Active Directory Users and Computers window showing the three new OUs, like page 8.

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Server01 - Microsoft Virtual PC 2007

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## Project Six – Creating OUs

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	Active Directory Users and Comput	Name	T	Гуре	Description	
	🛨 🚞 Saved Queries	📔 Builtin	Ь	puiltinDomain		
	E is savn.local	Computers	C	Container	Default containe	er for upgr
	🗄 🔛 Builtin	Domain Controllers	C	Organizational Unit	Default containe	er for dom
	Computers     Controllers	ForeignSecurityPrincipa	ls C	Container	Default containe	er for secu
	Domain Controllers	LostAndFound	lo	ostAndFound	Default containe	er for orph
		Program Data	C	Container	Default location	for storag
	Program Data	System	C	Container	Builtin system se	ettings
	F System	Users	C	Container	Default containe	er for upgr
	🕀 📔 Users	NITDS Quotas		nsDS-QuotaContainer	Quota specificat	tions cont
	🕀 🚞 NTDS Quotas	Administration	C	Organizational Unit		
	Administration	Sales	C	Organizational Unit		
	📑 Sales	Research	C	Organizational Unit		
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## Project Six – User Account Management

- We'll use the OUs you just created a bit later (and also in subsequent projects), but the next thing that I want to give you some experience handling is the creation and manipulation of user accounts on the servers.
- While Server02 is a member of the savn.local domain it is also a stand-alone server (in that it is not a domain controller). Hence, on Server02 we can create a local, non-domain oriented account. We'll do this first, before we create any domain oriented accounts from inside AD on Server01.



- On a server where AD is not installed, new user accounts are created by first installing the Local Users and Groups MMC (Microsoft Management Console) snap-in for standalone servers.
- The steps for doing this are:
  - Start Server02 running.
  - Click Start, click Run, enter mmc at the prompt, and click OK.
  - Click the File menu option, and click Add/Remove Snap
  - Under Available snap-ins, find and click Local Users and Groups. See next page for a screen shot of this.

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**Colocted oppn incl** 

#### Add or Remove Snap-ins

You can select snap-ins for this console from those available on your computer and configure the selected set of snap-ins. For extensible snap-ins, you can configure which extensions are enabled.

Available snap-ins:

Available <u>s</u> haphins,			Selected shappins.	
Snap-in	Vendor	<b></b>	Console Root	Edit Extensions
🧮 Folder	Microsoft Cor			
Group Policy Object	Microsoft Cor			Remove
🛃 IP Security Monitor	Microsoft Cor	_		
🛃 IP Security Policy Ma	Microsoft Cor			Move Up
Link to Web Address	Microsoft Cor			
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Description:				
Manages Local Users and G	roups			
			]	OK Cancel
			l	Cancel

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- Click the Add button to make this a selected snap-in.
- In the Choose Target Machine dialog box, leave Local computer (the computer on which this console is running) selected and click Finish.

Choose Target Machine	×
Select the computer you want this snap-in to manage.	
This snap-in will always manage:	
Local computer: (the computer on which this console is running)	
C Another computer: Browse	
Allow the selected computer to be changed when launching from the command line. This only applies if you save the console.	
< Back Finish Cano	xel

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Selected snap-ins:

X

#### Add or Remove Snap-ins

You can select snap-ins for this console from those available on your computer and configure the selected set of snap-ins. For extensible snap-ins, you can configure which extensions are enabled.

#### Available snap-ins:

Snap-in	Vendor			Console Root	Edit Extensions
Folder	Microsoft Cor			💭 Local Users and Groups (Local)	
Group Policy Object	Microsoft Cor				<u>R</u> emove
Security Monitor	Microsoft Cor				
IP Security Policy Ma	Microsoft Cor				Move Up
Link to Web Address	Microsoft Cor				
Elocal Users and Gro	Microsoft Cor				Move <u>D</u> own
NAP Client Configur	Microsoft Cor		<u>A</u> dd >		
Reliability and Perfor	Microsoft Cor				
Reliability Monitor	Microsoft Cor				
Remote Desktops	Microsoft Cor				
Resultant Set of Policy	Microsoft Cor				
Routing and Remote	Microsoft Cor				
Security Configurati	Microsoft Cor				Advanced
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Description:					
Manages Local Users and G	roups				
			K OK		OK Cancel

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Tonsole1 - [Console Root]	
🚡 File Action View Favorites Window Help	_ & ×
Console Root Name	Actions
🕀 📚 Local Users and 📚 Local Users and Groups (Local)	Console Root 🔺
Double Click	More Actions •



Console1 - [Console Root\Local Users and Groups (Local)]	_ <b>_ _ _ _</b>
🚟 File Action View Favorites Window Help	_ & ×
Console Root Name	Actions
Local Users and Users	Local Users an 🔺
Groups	More Actions 🕨
2. Click the Action menu item	
1. Double click Users	

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 When you click the Action menu item a drop down list containing several options appears. The first of these options is New User..., click on this option and the New User dialog box as shown below appears:

New User	? ×
User name:	
Eull name:	
Description:	
Password:	
Confirm password:	
User must change password at next logon	
User cannot change password	
Password never expires	
Account is disabled	
Help Create Close	

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New User	<u>? ×</u>	
User name: localuser01 ← Full name: local user 01	Assign this new username: local	<b>user the</b> luser01
Description:		
Password:       ••••••••         Confirm password:       •••••••         User must change password at next logon         User cannot change password	Assign this new user password that fits the requirements that you remember or write it	r a e ou can down.
Password never expires Account is disabled Help Create Clo	Since we don't have a security concerns on a network, set the pass never expire. Note: the is set so that the user	any our little word to ne default must
	change this password next login.	at the
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- When you complete this task, save the changes when prompted and you will have successfully created a local user account on Server02.
- Note that localuser01 is not a domain user and is known only locally to Server02.
- From the Control Panel in Server02, select the User Accounts option as shown on the next page.







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Users Advanced Users Advanced Use the l and to c Users for this com	list below to grant or den hange passwords and oth	y users access to your comput her settings.	er,	
User Name	Domain	Group		
Administrato	r SERVER02	Administrators		
localuser01	SERVER02	Users		
	A <u>d</u> d	<u>Remove</u> Pr <u>o</u> per	ties Do a screen of this windo shows that user accor been cre	the new unt has
Password for Ad	Iministrator			
To ch Passw	ange your password, pres ord.	ss Ctrl-Alt-Del and select Chan Reset <u>P</u> assword	ge	
		OK Cancel	Apply	



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- Management and access to resources through Active Directory begins through user accounts. On a server where AD is installed, new user accounts are created by first installing the Active Directory Users and Computers snap-in. We've already installed this snap-in in an earlier project. It is accessible from Administrative Tools.
- To create a user in the savn.local domain the steps are:
  - Start Server01 running.
  - Click Administrative Tools, Select Active Directory Users and Computers from the list.
  - In the left pane, click the plus sign in front of the savn.local domain entry (it may already be expanded depending on what you've done here previously).

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Active Directory Users and Computers

Help File Action View

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Active Directory Users and Comput	Name Create a new group	in the current container.	Description
🕀 📔 Saved Queries	Administrator	User	Built-in account for admini
savn.local	& Allowed RODC Password Replication Group	Security Group - Domain Local	Members in this group can
Administration	& Cert Publishers	Security Group - Domain Local	Members of this group are
🕀 🛄 Builtin	🎎 Denied RODC Password Replication Group	Security Group - Domain Local	Members in this group can
Computers	A DnsAdmins	Security Group - Domain Local	DNS Administrators Group
Domain Controllers	A DnsUpdateProxy	Security Group - Global	DNS dients who are permi
	& Domain Admins	Security Group - Global	Designated administrators
EostAndround	🎎 Domain Computers	Security Group - Global	All workstations and serve
	🎎 Domain Controllers	Security Group - Global	All domain controllers in th
T Sales	🎎 Domain Guests	Security Group - Global	All domain guests
F Svstem	용 Domain Users	Security Group - Global	All domain users
Users	🍇 Enterprise Admins	Security Group - Universal	Designated administrators
🕀 🔛 NTDS Quotas	🍇 Enterprise Read-only Domain Controllers	Security Group - Universal	Members of this group are
	Sroup Policy Creator Owners	Security Group - Global	Members in this group can
	🗞 Guest	User	Built-in account for guest
	🗞 krbtgt	User	Key Distribution Center Se
	👪 RAS and IAS Servers	Security Group - Domain Local	Servers in this group can
N	🍇 Read-only Domain Controllers	Security Group - Global	Members of this group are
	🔏 Schema Admins	Security Group - Universal	Designated administrators
	Click User		

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• Once you have the Users screen open, either right click on Users in the left pane or click on the Action menu item at the top and from the drop-down list select New, then select User. You should see the dialog box as shown below.

ew Object - User	×
Create in: savn.local/Users	
<u>First name:</u> <u>Initials:</u>	
Last name:	
Full name:	
User logon name: @savn.local	
User logon name (pre- <u>W</u> indows 2000):	
SAVN	
< <u>B</u> ack <u>N</u> ext > Cancel	



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• Enter your name into the new user dialog box and give the user the login name of domainUser01.

New Object - User	X
Create in: s	avn.local/Users
<u>F</u> irst name:	ark <u>I</u> nitials: J
Last name:	ewellyn
Full n <u>a</u> me:	ark J. Llewellyn
User logon name:	Set username to: domainUser01
domainUser01	@savn.local
User logon name (pre- <u>W</u> i SAVN\	ndows 2000): domainUser01
	< <u>B</u> ack <u>N</u> ext > Cancel
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• The password setting dialog box appears next. Give the user a password and set it to never expire.

New Object - User	×	
Create in: savn.local/Users		
Password:		
Confirm password:		
User <u>m</u> ust change password at next logon	Set passy	vord to never expire
Oser cannot change password     Password never expires	001 pa001	
Account is disabled		
< <u>B</u> ack	Next > Cancel	
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• The final dialog box appears next with a summary of information for the new user



Active Directory Users and Co	nputers			
<u>File Action View H</u> elp				
🗢 🔿 🖄 🗖 🖌 📋 🗙	🗎 🖸 📑 📘 🖬 🛸 📽 👕 🔁 🕯	38 <u>.</u>		
Active Directory Users and Compu Carlot Saved Queries Saved Queries Saven.local Carlot Administration Computers Com	t Name Administrator Administrator Allowed RODC Password Replication Group Cert Publishers Denied RODC Password Replication Group DnsAdmins DnsUpdateProxy Domain Admins Domain Admins Domain Computers Domain Computers Domain Controllers Domain Guests Domain Users Enterprise Read-only Domain Controllers Group Policy Creator Owners	Type User Security Group - Domain Local Security Group - Domain Local Security Group - Domain Local Security Group - Domain Local Security Group - Global Security Group - Universal Security Group - Universal Security Group - Global	Descrip Built-in Membe Membe DNS Ar DNS di Design All wor All dom All dom All dom Design Membe Membe	Users screen and do a screen capture that clearly shows the newly created domain user.
	<ul> <li>krbtgt</li> <li>Mark J. Llewellyn</li> <li>RAS and IAS Servers</li> <li>Read-only Domain Controllers</li> <li>Schema Admins</li> </ul>	User User Security Group - Domain Local Security Group - Global Security Group - Universal	Key Dis Servers Membe Designa	tribution Center Se s in this group can rs of this group are ated administrators

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Action Edit CD Floppy Help



#### Recycle Bin



Leave Server01 running and Start Server02 running and log onto Server02 via the savn.local domain as the user you just created.

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Then do a screen capture of the Start page, showing this user is logged on to Server02.

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Action Edit CD Floppy Help

Shut down Server01 and leave Server02 running. If you are currently logged onto Server02 as domainUser01, logout. Then attempt to log in to Server02 as domainUser01 and you should see this screen



There are currently no logon servers available to service the logon request.





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